

# JSA – Certified Associate JavaScript Programmer

(Exam JSA-41-01)

## Exam Objectives

Last updated: 2022-09-27

<b>JSA – Certified Associate JavaScript Programmer (Exam JSA-41-01)</b> Aligned with <i>JavaScript Essentials 2</i>	
Objective ID	Exam Block and Objectives
JSA-41-01 1	<b>Exam block #1: Classless objects</b>
	Weight: 25%   11 exam items
JSA-41-01 1.1	<b>JSA 1.1 Create individual objects</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>basic object creation using literals</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.2	<b>JSA 1.2 Explain and use object properties</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>adding, modifying, and deleting properties</li> <li>nested properties</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.3	<b>JSA 1.3 Compare and contrast dot and bracket notations</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>dot notation as the primary way to refer to object fields</li> <li>using bracket notation to allow the use of multi-word and computed keys</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.4	<b>JSA 1.4 Test property existence and perform property enumeration</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>testing for the presence of a field in an object (the <b>in</b> keyword)</li> <li>using the <b>for ... in</b> statement to pass the keys of an object</li> <li>the <b>Object.key</b> method as an alternative to <b>for ... in</b></li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.5	<b>JSA 1.5 Compare and contrast objects</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the idea of object references</li> <li>reference comparison vs. field comparison (deep comparison)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.6	<b>JSA 1.6 Implement object copying mechanisms</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>copying references, cloning, and merging (the <b>Object.assign</b> method)</li> <li>the spread operator and shallow cloning</li> <li>the concept of deep cloning</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.7	<b>JSA 1.7 Explain and implement methods in code</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>function as an object property</li> <li>defining methods in the object body and adding methods to existing objects</li> <li>using the <b>this</b> keyword inside methods</li> </ul>

JSA-41-01 1.8	<b>JSA 1.8 Explain and implement getters and setters</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• methods as properties</li> <li>• defining and using getters and setters (the <b>get</b> and <b>set</b> keywords)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.9	<b>JSA 1.9 Organize and configure objects and properties</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• modifying attributes of objects and fields</li> <li>• using the methods <b>Object.defineProperty</b>, <b>Object.preventExtensions</b>, <b>Object.seal</b>, and <b>Object.freeze</b></li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.10	<b>JSA 1.10 Demonstrate different ways to create classless objects</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the Factory pattern</li> <li>• the constructor function and the <b>new</b> operator</li> <li>• the <b>Object.create</b> method</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 1.11	<b>JSA 1.11 Explain and apply the concept of prototypes</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• prototype-based inheritance</li> <li>• object property <b>__proto__</b></li> <li>• constructor function prototype property</li> <li>• using the <b>setPrototypeOf</b> method</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 2	<b>Exam block #2: Classes and class-based approach</b>
	Weight: 23%   7 exam items
JSA-41-01 2.1	<b>JSA 2.1 Design classes and implement class declarations</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• normal class declarations (the <b>class</b> keyword)</li> <li>• class body (constructor, properties, methods)</li> <li>• a class as a first-class citizen – storing classes in variables and class expression</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 2.2	<b>JSA 2.2 Create objects from classes</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• creating an object based on a class (the <b>new</b> operator)</li> <li>• looking for a connection between an object and a source class (the <b>instanceof</b> operator)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 2.3	<b>JSA 2.3 Explain and use class properties</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• defining properties inside class methods (constructor and regular methods)</li> <li>• direct declaration inside the class body</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 2.4	<b>JSA 2.4 Create and implement getters and setters</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• defining and using getters and setters (the <b>get</b> and <b>set</b> keywords)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 2.5	<b>JSA 2.5 Explain and apply the concept of inheritance</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• class inheritance (the <b>extends</b> keyword)</li> <li>• shadowing methods and properties</li> <li>• using the <b>super</b> keyword in the constructor and in methods</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 2.6	<b>JSA 2.6 Explain and apply static members in code</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the concept of static members</li> <li>• defining and using methods and properties associated with a class instead of an object</li> </ul>

JSA-41-01 2.7	<b>JSA 2.7 Compare and contrast classes and constructors</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• similarity of classes to constructors</li> <li>• conversion of a class into an adequate constructor function and vice versa</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3	<b>Exam block #3: Built-in objects</b>
	Weight: 27%   12 exam items
JSA-41-01 3.1	<b>JSA 3.1 Explain and use the Number constructor</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• creating <b>Number</b> objects from data of different types, including various string formats</li> <li>• converting numbers into different string formats</li> <li>• static properties and methods of the <b>Number</b> constructor (i.e. properties defining the basic ranges)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.2	<b>JSA 3.2 Explain and use the String constructor</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the string as an array of characters</li> <li>• case conversion methods</li> <li>• splitting the string</li> <li>• searching for and replacing substrings</li> <li>• padding and trimming</li> <li>• comparison of strings</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.3	<b>JSA 3.3 Explain and use the Date constructor</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• creating a <b>Date</b> object (constructor)</li> <li>• time zones and local time handling</li> <li>• getting current time</li> <li>• timestamp and using it to measure the time of code execution</li> <li>• time specification</li> <li>• operating on individual date and time components</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.4	<b>JSA 3.4 Describe and implement the concept of arrays</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• basic methods for managing an <b>Array</b> type collection (creating, merging, adding and removing items, passing through, the <b>slice</b> method, the <b>splice</b> method)</li> <li>• using the <b>spread</b> operator</li> <li>• destructuring assignments</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.5	<b>JSA 3.5 Explain and implement advanced array methods</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• methods using the functional approach: <b>find</b>, <b>every</b>, <b>some</b>, <b>filter</b>, <b>sort</b>, <b>map</b> and <b>reduce</b></li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.6	<b>JSA 3.6 Explain, implement, and process Set data type collections</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the concept of set data structure and the <b>Set</b> object</li> <li>• basic methods and properties of <b>Set</b> objects (<b>constructor</b>, <b>add</b>, <b>has</b>, <b>delete</b>, <b>clear</b>, <b>size</b>)</li> <li>• walking through elements (<b>for ... of</b>, iterators)</li> <li>• the <b>spread</b> operator</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.7	<b>JSA 3.7 Explain, implement, and process Map data type collections</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the concept of the map data structure and the <b>Map</b> object</li> <li>basic methods and properties of Map objects (<b>constructor, set, get, has, delete, clear, size</b>)</li> <li>walking through elements (<b>for ... of</b>, iterators)</li> <li>the <b>spread</b> operator</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.8	<b>JSA 3.8 Implement objects as data structures</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>using an object as a regular dictionary-type data structure</li> <li>item management</li> <li>walking through data structures</li> <li>the <b>spread</b> operator</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.9	<b>JSA 3.9 Use the JSON object to process data</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>basic concept of the JSON format (JavaScript Object Notation)</li> <li>converting data to JSON (the <b>JSON.stringify</b> method)</li> <li>parsing the JSON format and retrieving data (the <b>JSON.parse</b> method)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.10	<b>JSA 3.10 Use the Math object to perform mathematical operations</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>basic methods: <b>ceil, floor, round, random, min, max, abs, pow, log</b></li> <li>trigonometric functions</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.11	<b>JSA 3.11 Explain and apply the concept of regular expressions</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>basic rules for creating regular expressions</li> <li>using the <b>RegExp</b> object</li> <li>abbreviated notation of a <b>RegExp</b> object declaration</li> <li>using methods of <b>RegExp</b> and <b>String</b> objects to efficiently search patterns in text: <b>test, exec, match, search, replace</b></li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 3.12	<b>JSA 3.12 Explain and implement the concept of extending built-in types</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>using prototypes to extend built-in types (adding new properties and methods)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4	<b>Exam block #4: Advanced functions</b>
	Weight 25%   10 exam items
JSA-41-01 4.1	<b>JSA 4.1 Organize and implement extended function parameter handling</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>using default parameter values, the <b>rest</b> parameter, and the <b>spread</b> operator</li> <li>simulating named parameters</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.2	<b>JSA 4.2 Explain and use closures and IIFEs</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the use of the closure – execution environment of the function</li> <li>Immediately Invoked Function Expressions (IIFE)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.3	<b>JSA 4.3 Implement the mechanism for call forwarding</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the <b>this</b> keyword in functions</li> <li>function call methods: <b>apply, call, bind</b></li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.4	<b>JSA 4.4 Implement the mechanism for decorating functions</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• wrappers and higher-order functions</li> <li>• functions as first-class citizens</li> <li>• passing functions as arguments and returning functions as results</li> <li>• decorating functions and adding new functionalities using a wrapper function</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.5	<b>JSA 4.5 Explain, create, and implement generators and iterators in code</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• creating and using generators</li> <li>• the concept of iterable objects</li> <li>• generators as elements of iterable objects</li> <li>• iterators</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.6	<b>JSA 4.6 Explain, organize, and handle asynchronous events using callback functions</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the concept of asynchronous programming</li> <li>• using callback functions to handle asynchronous events</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.7	<b>JSA 4.7 Explain and apply the concept of promises</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the concept of promises as an alternative method of asynchronous programming</li> <li>• defining user-created promises</li> <li>• using the <b>then</b>, <b>catch</b>, and <b>finally</b> methods to handle promises</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.8	<b>JSA 4.8 Explain and apply advanced promise chaining techniques</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• promise chaining techniques</li> <li>• basic methods for handling sets of promises: <b>Promise.all</b>, <b>Promise.any</b>, <b>Promise.race</b></li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.9	<b>JSA 4.9 Use async and await to handle promises</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• alternative method for handling promises – asynchronous functions and event waiting (the <b>async</b> and <b>await</b> keywords)</li> </ul>
JSA-41-01 4.10	<b>JSA 4.10 Understand and implement asynchronous handling of network requests</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• practical use of asynchronous techniques to retrieve data from the network</li> <li>• the <b>XMLHttpRequest</b> object</li> <li>• the <b>Fetch</b> API</li> </ul>